

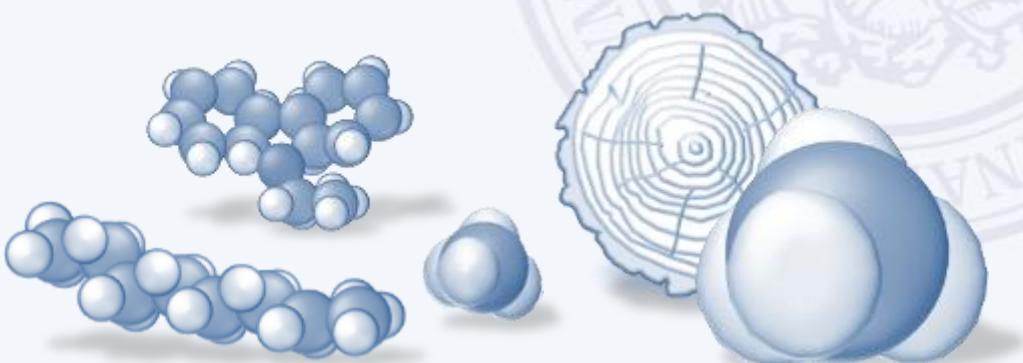


SECOND GENERATION BIOFUELS WORKSHOP:
Exploring technical cooperation among Regional Leaders
Cape Town, Western Cape (ZA), 12 March 2014

Research in Bio-fuels in Bavaria



Jürgen Karl
Lehrstuhl für Energieverfahrenstechnik
Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg



1. The Role of Biofuels for Germanys “Energiewende”

- Situation of Europe's gas supply
- Gaps to fill by means of Biofuel

2. State-of-the-art of Biofuels and Second Generation Fuels

- Methanation of Biomass
- Other synthetic Energy Carriers
- Key Technologies for Second Generation Fuels

3. Hydrogen and Second Generation Fuels in Bavaria

- Gasification Research (Biomass Heatpipe Reformer)
- Bavarian Hydrogen Center (BHC)
- Hydrogen and Methanation projects at the Chair of Energy Process Engineering

4. Research Needs and Opportunities

- Outline for a Joint Research program



Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

Con



1. The Role of Biofuels for Germany's

“Energiewende”

- Situation of Europe's gas supply
- Gaps to fill by means of Biofuel



Upcoming Role of Biofuels in the Energy sector

Role of Biofuels

Biofuels...

- ...have to substitute fossile fuels in order to improve security-of-supply

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

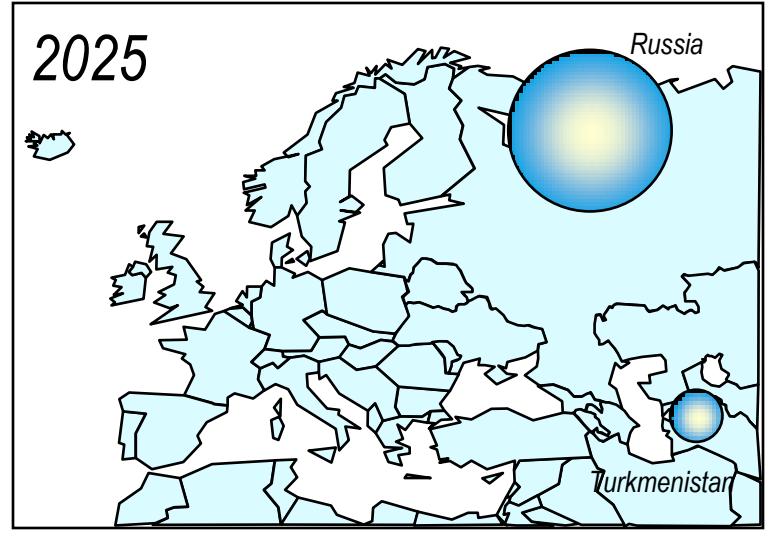
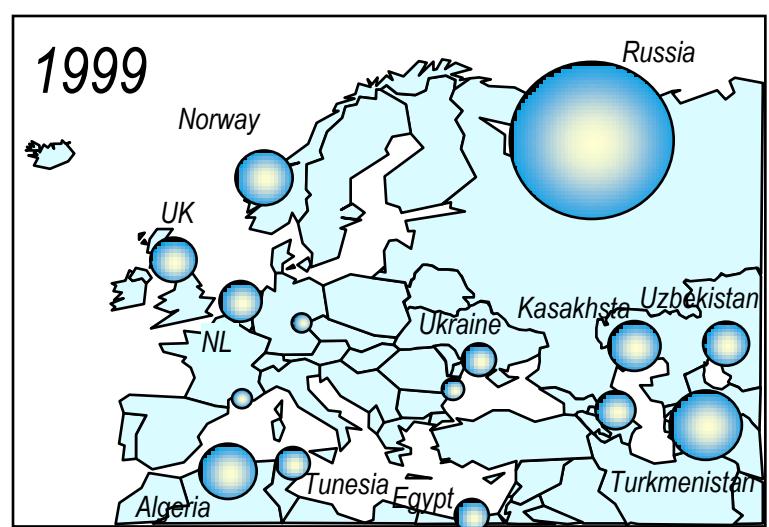
Conclusion



Situation of Europe's gas supply

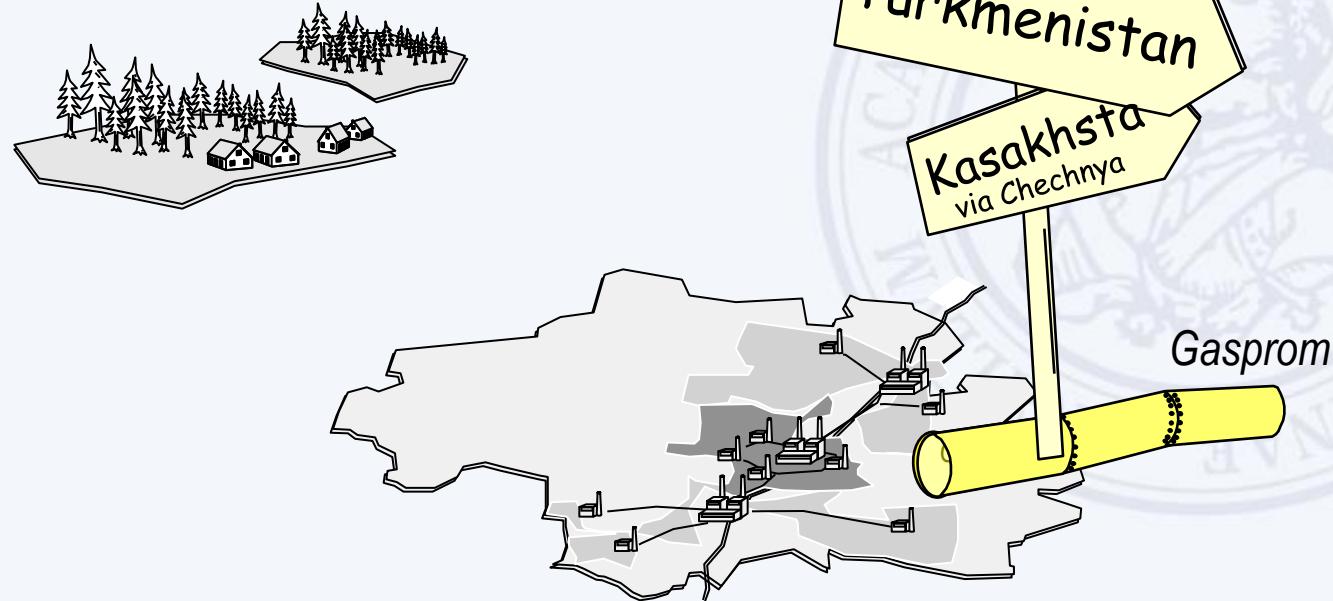
- Reserves-to-production ration is **8 years for Europe** and **10 years for the USA** (status 2012)
- Europe will depend completely on Russian natural gas supplies

Estimated natural gas reserves



Situation of Europe's gas supply

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- Europe will depend completely on Russian natural gas supplies



Situation of Europe's gas supply

Possible Solution

- Substitution of natural gas with Biomass
- **Methanation** makes Biomass transportable
- Biomass may be used in urban areas with high efficiency due to favorable conditions for CHP and without fine dust emissions



Situation of Europe's gas supply

Possible Solution

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Upcoming Role of Biofuels in the Energy sector

Role of Biofuels

Biofuels...

- ...have to substitute fossil fuels in order to improve **security-of-supply**
- ... shall back-up increasing shares of wind and photovoltaics (PV) with **highest flexibility**

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

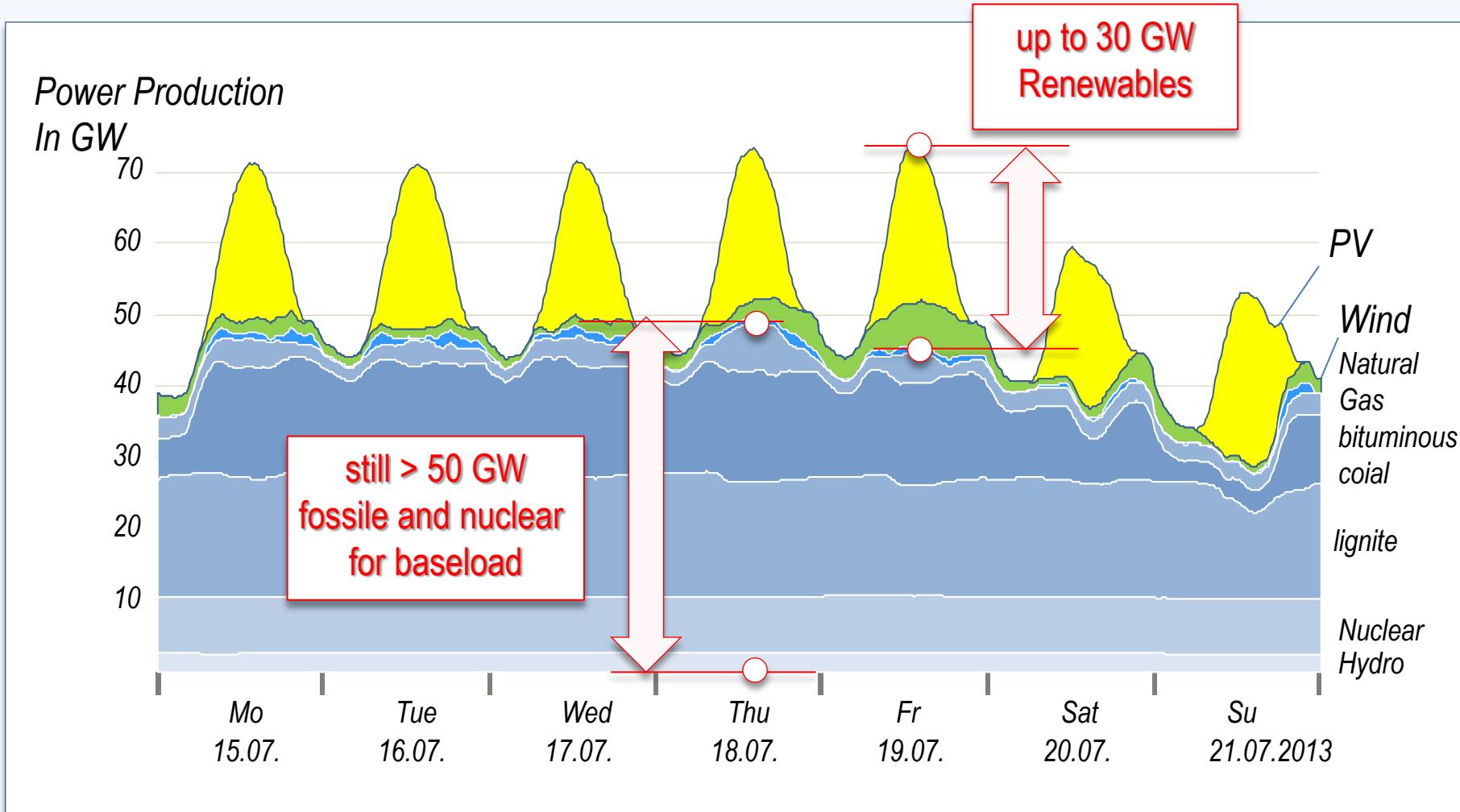
Conclusion



**Feed-in tariff for PV:
9 ct/kWh / 1.5 R/kWh**

A Summer Week in Germany...

- Renewables cover 25% of Germanys power production
- Increasing the share of wind and PV requires affordable and **most flexible back-up capacities...**



Upcoming Role of Biofuels in the Energy sector

- Role of Biofuels
- Technologies
- Bavarian Projects
- Opportunities
- Conclusion

Biofuels...

- ...have to substitute fossil fuels in order to improve security-of-supply
- ... shall back-up increasing shares of wind and photovoltaics (PV) with **highest flexibility**
- ... have to use existing infrastructures and **storage capacities**



Reference: pumped storage
hydro power stations

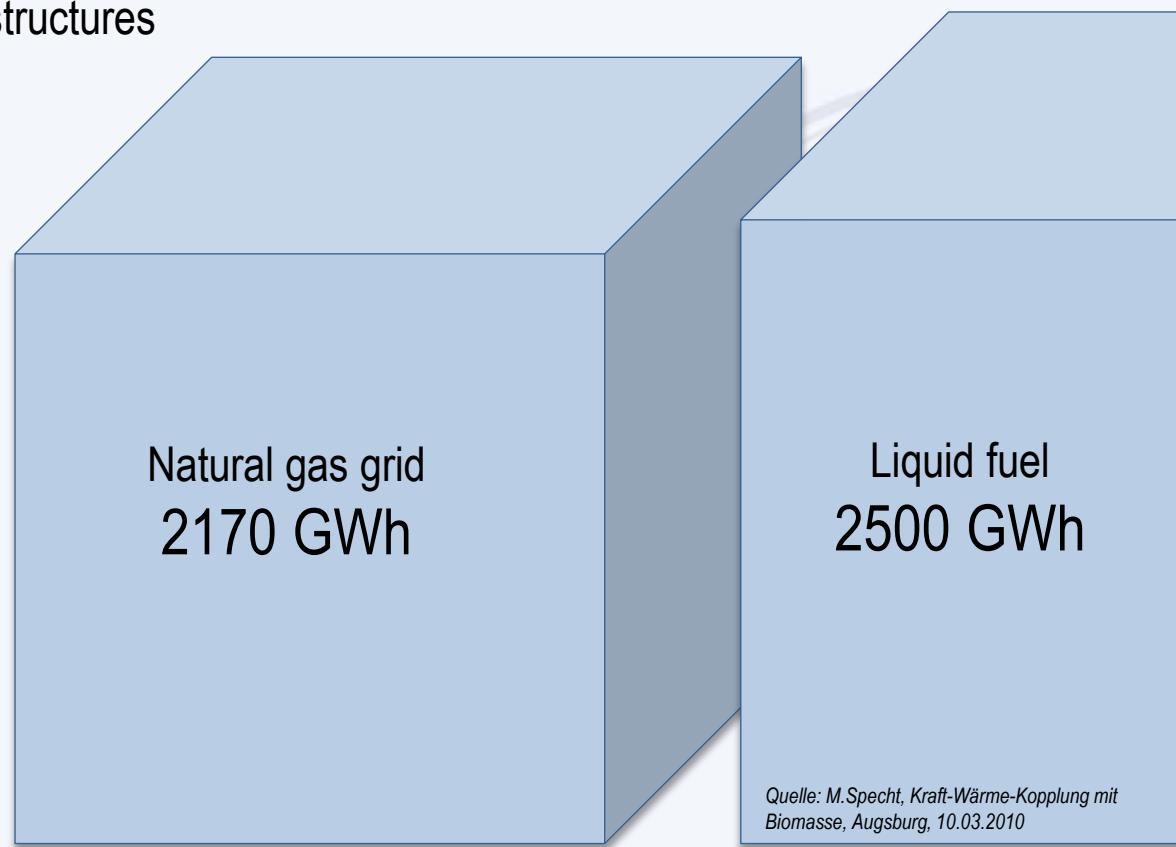
1 Mio. electrical vehicles

10 GWh



in Germany

40 GWh



Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

Conclusion

2. State-of-the-art of Biofuels and Second Generation Fuels

- Methanation of Biomass
- Other synthetic Energy Carriers
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Examples for Second Generation Fuels:

Substitute Natural Gas (SNG)

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

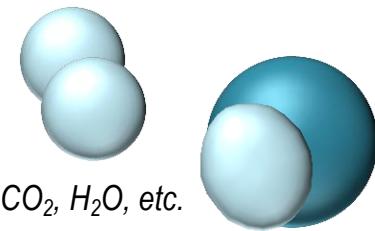
Opportunities

Conclusion

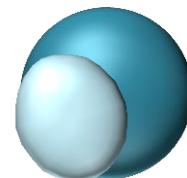
1. Step:

Thermal

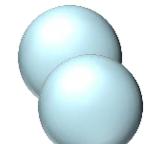
gasification



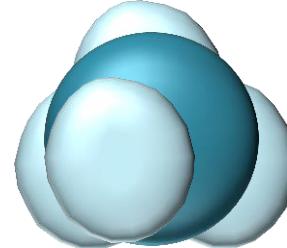
CO



+ 3



hydrogen

CH₄

+

 H_2O, CO_2, \dots
heat

2. Step:

Methanation

- Production of synthetic „natural gas“ from biomass ("Methanation")

Examples for Second Generation Fuels:

- „**Polygeneration**“ is particularly interesting...

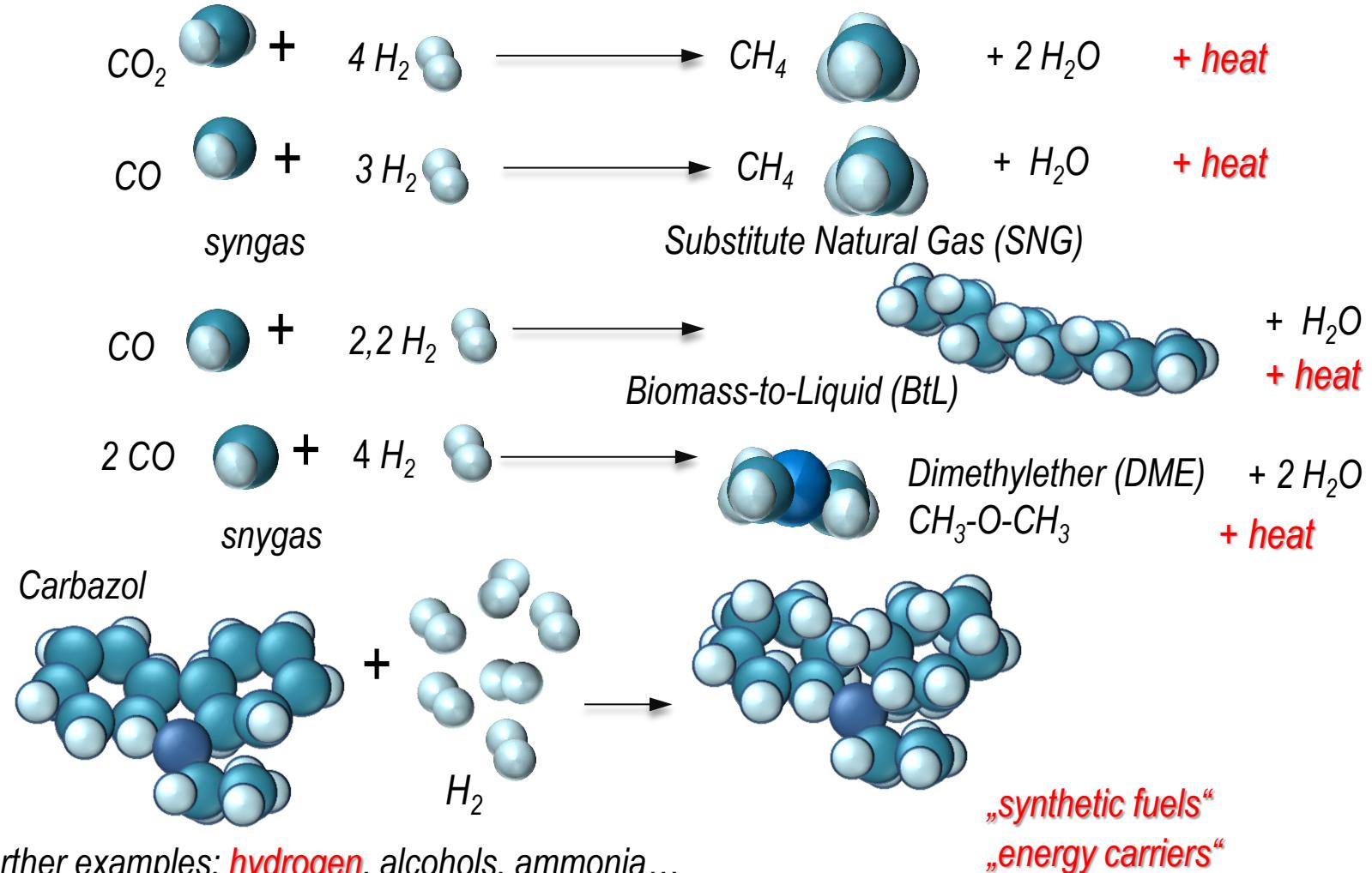
Role of Biofuels

Technologies

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Key Technologies for Second Generation Fuels:

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

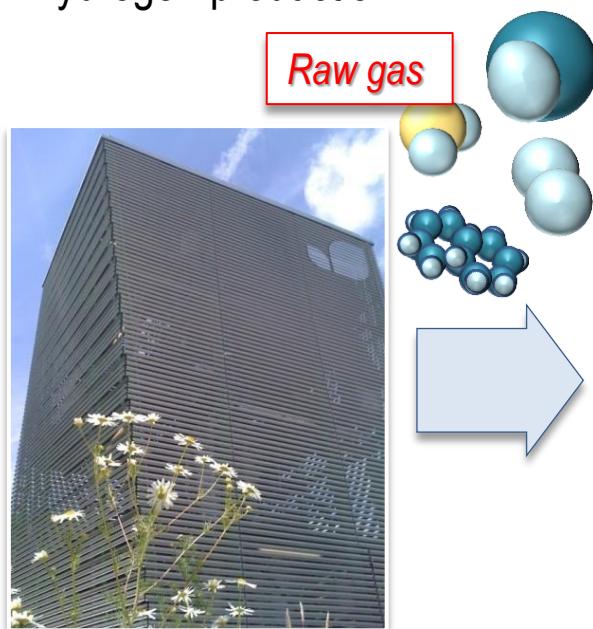
Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

C

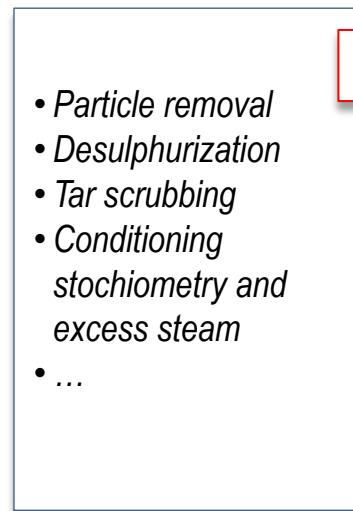
1. Gasification

- Syngas production
- Hydrogen production



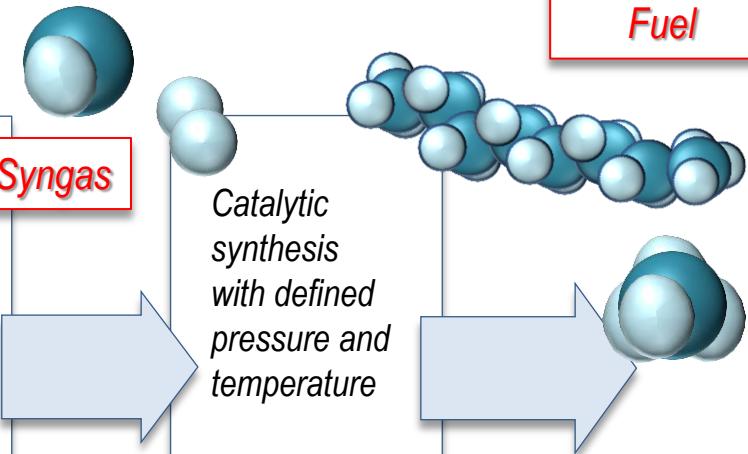
2. Gas cleaning

- Syngas cleaning



3. Synthesis

- Synthesis



Role of Biofuels

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Process chain for Second Generation Fuels

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

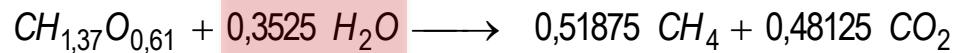
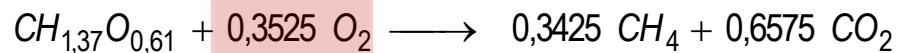
Conclusion

Reaction equation for the methanation of biomass: $(CH_{1,37}O_{0,61})$

with **autothermal**
oxygen gasification

with **allothermal**
steam gasification

1. Option: oxygen



2. Option: steam

Thermal
gasification
(Reforming)

Gas cleaning

Synthesis

CO₂
Sequestration

Gasification Technologies

steam gasification

- Dual Fluidized Bed gasification
- Applied for biomass only
- **Small- and medium-scale plants**

Agnion
Heatpipe-Reformer,
Pfaffenhofen, D



Biomass HKW
Güssing, AT



Sasolburg factory
Quelle: www.sasol.com



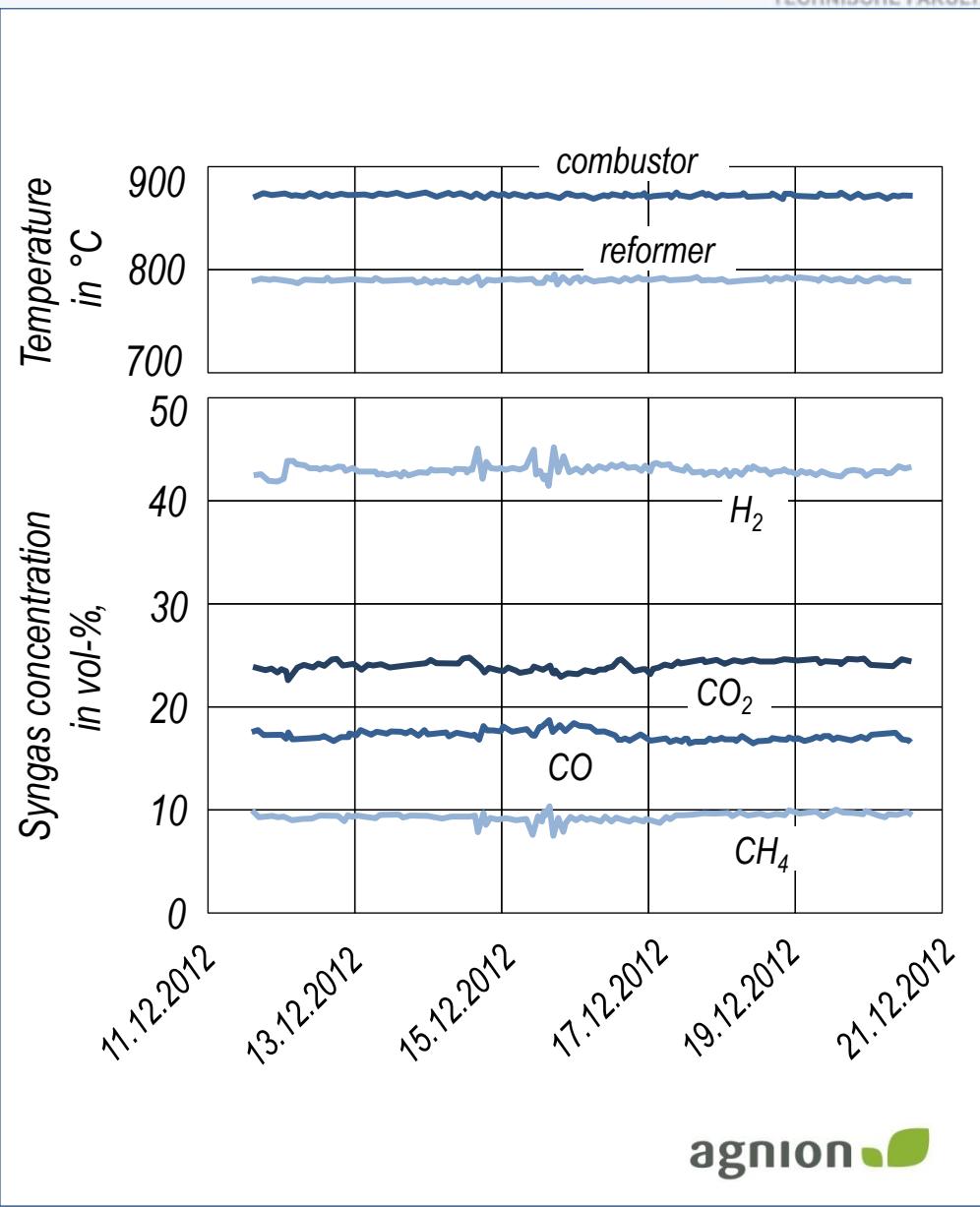
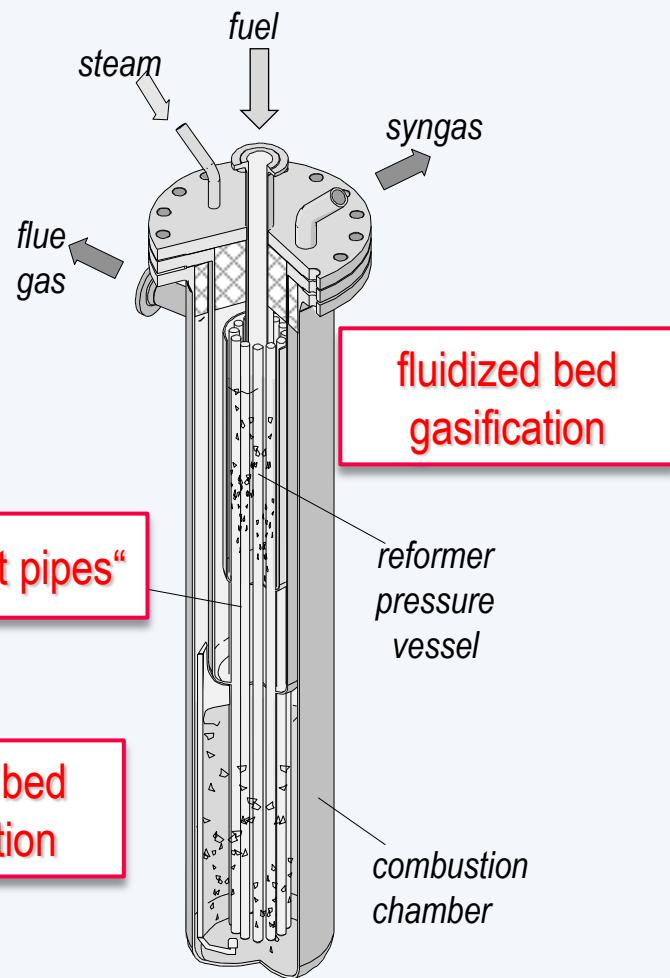
- Entrained flow,
fixed bed-,
fluidized bed
gasification
- **Large-scale plants**

SNG-Anlage, CPI Xinjiang Energy Co.
Ltd, Yili City Xingjiang, China,
8 x 500 MW Siemens SFG-500 coal
gasifier, comissioning 2014



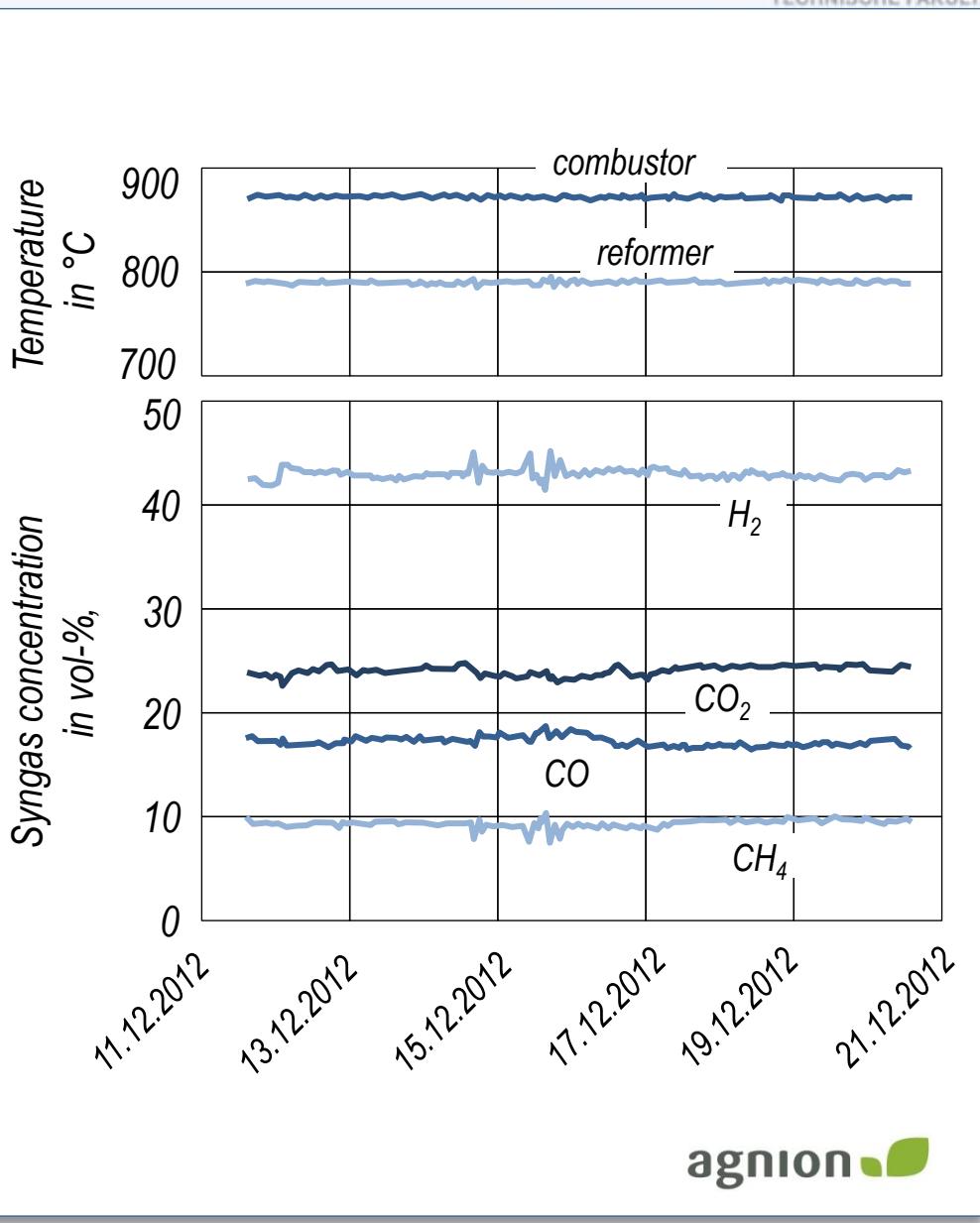
Oxygen gasification

500 kW agnion Heatpipe-Reformer pilot



Karl, J., Biomass heat pipe reformer—design and performance of an indirectly heated steam gasifier Biomass Conversion and Biorefinery: Volume 4, Issue 1 (2014), P 1-14

Performance of the 500 kW agnion Heatpipe-Reformer pilot

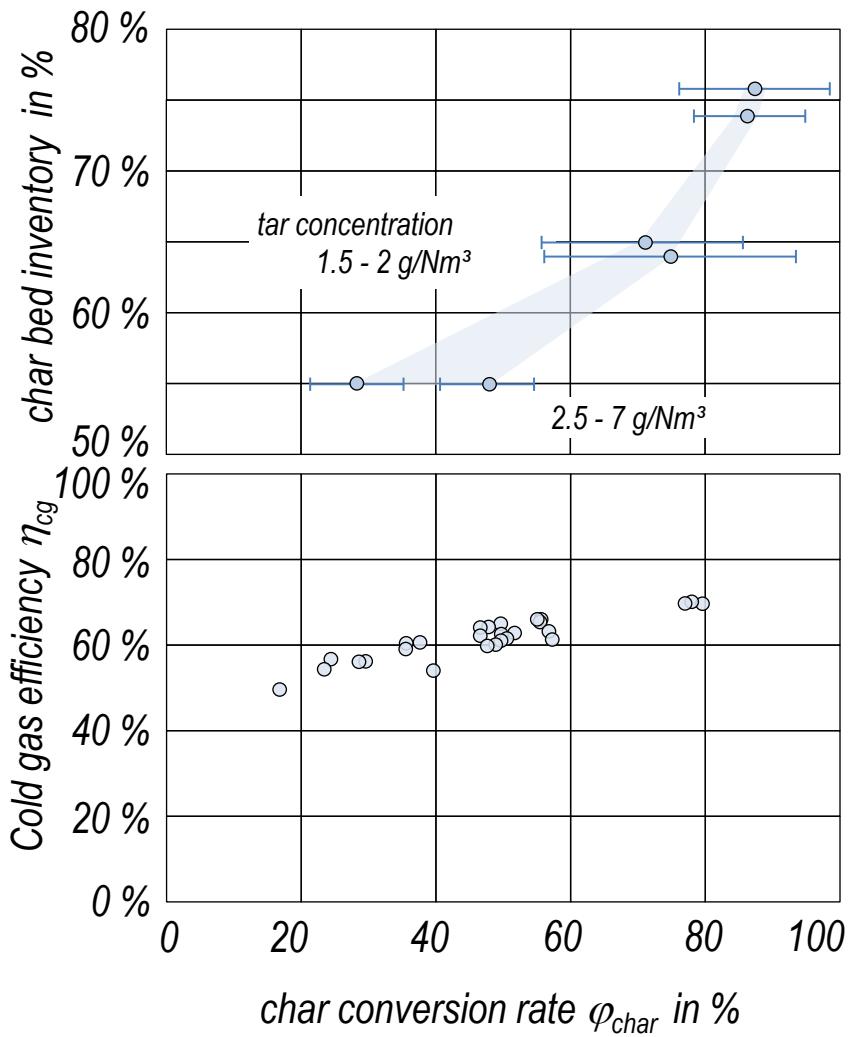



Karl, J., Biomass heat pipe reformer—design and performance of an indirectly heated steam gasifier Biomass Conversion and Biorefinery: Volume 4, Issue 1 (2014), P 1-14

Performance of the 500 kW agnion Heatpipe-Reformer pilot

by-the-way:
 approx. 200 k€ Bavarian seed funding created

- 70 jobs
- 20 M€ tax income



Karl, J., Biomass heat pipe reformer—design and performance of an indirectly heated steam gasifier Biomass Conversion and Biorefinery: Volume 4, Issue 1 (2014), P 1-14

Process chain for Second Generation Fuels

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

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Conclusion

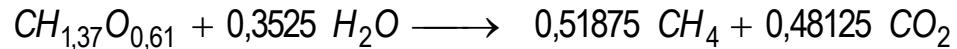
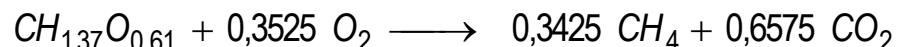
- Reaction equation for the methanation of biomass: $(CH_{1,37}O_{0,61})$

with **autothermal**
oxygen gasification

with **allothermal**
steam gasification

(Factor 2,5!)

... 2,25 CO₂ per CH₄



... 0,92 CO₂ per CH₄

Thermal
gasification
(Reforming)

Gas cleaning

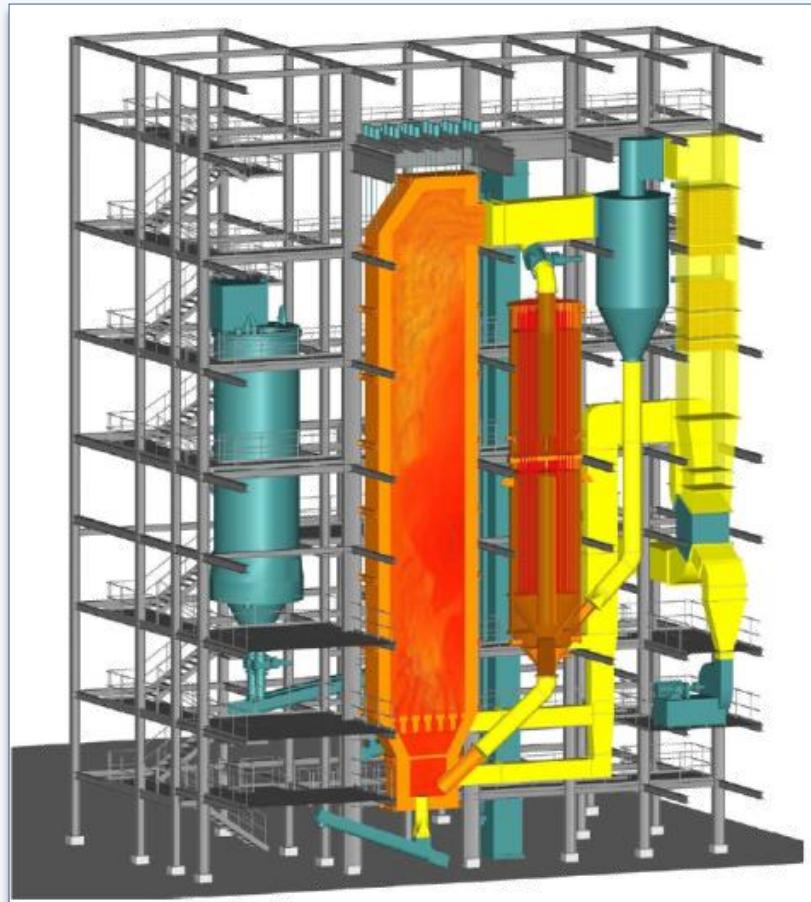
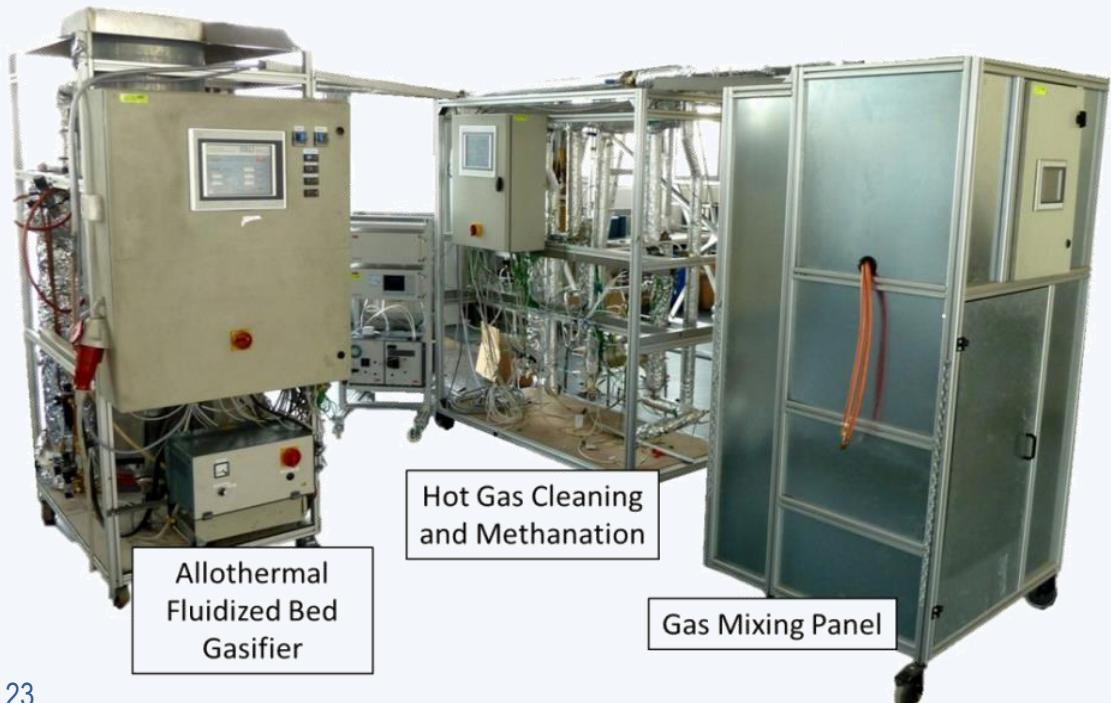
Synthesis

CO₂
Sequestration

EU Project **CO₂freeSNG 2.0**

Objectives

- Substitute Natural Gas from Lignite (catalyst screenings, raw gas cleaning, process integration)
- Basic design 50 MW **Heatpipe-Reformer**
- **with integrated sequestration of CO₂**



Process chain for Second Generation Fuels

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

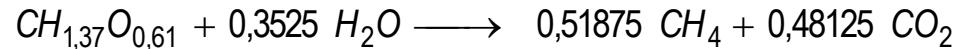
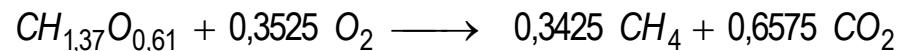
Opportunities

Conclusion

- Reaction equation for the methanation of biomass: $(CH_{1,37}O_{0,61})$

with **autothermal**
oxygen gasification

with **allothermal**
steam gasification



Thermal
gasification
(Reforming)

Gas cleaning

Hydrogen
production

Bavarian Hydrogen Center

Role of Biofuels
Technologies
Bavarian Projects
Opportunities
Conclusion

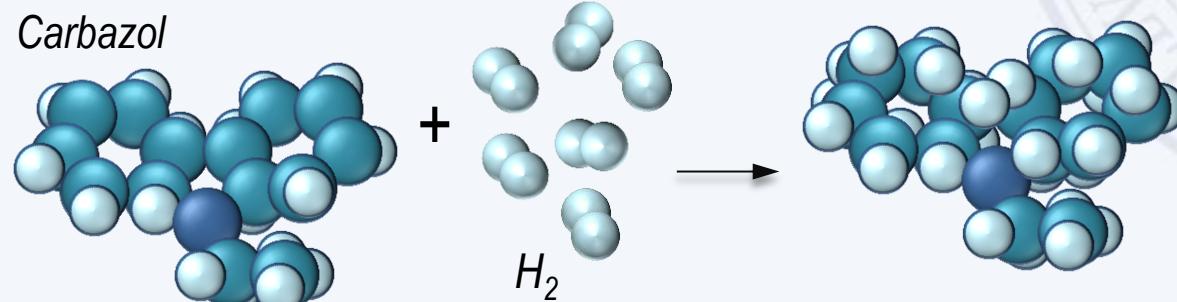
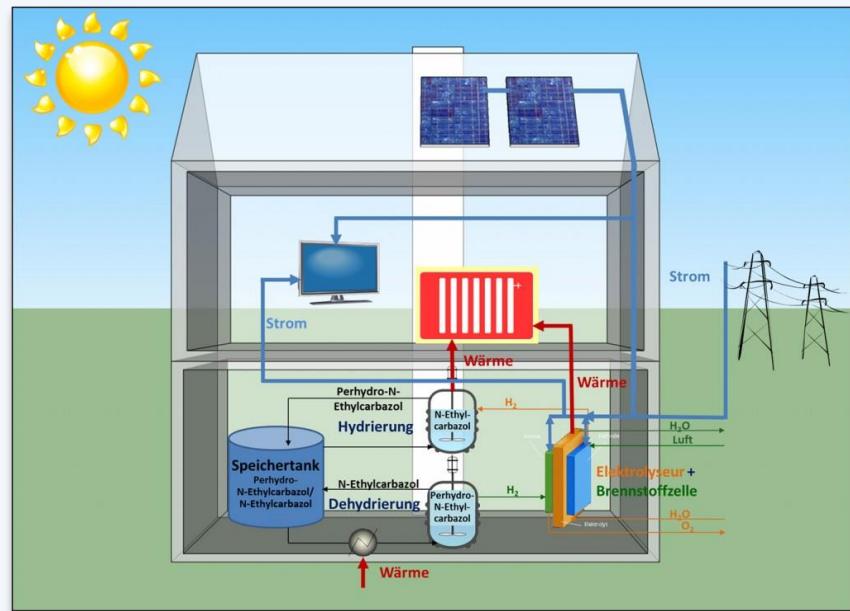
- BHC focuses on the efficient **production, storage** and **utilization** of renewable hydrogen
- so-called “liquid hydrogen carriers” (liquid organic hydrogen carrier – LOHC , i.e. **Carbazol**) store large amounts of hydrogen without losses at ambient conditions.



Bavarian Hydrogen Center

Role of Biofuels
 Technologies
 Bavarian Projects
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- BHC focuses on the efficient production, storage and utilization of renewable hydrogen
- so-called “liquid hydrogen carriers” (**liquid organic hydrogen carrier – LOHC**, i.e. **Carbazol**) store large amounts of hydrogen without losses at ambient conditions.
- a functional storage facility will be revealed as part of a demonstration system



Bavarian Hydrogen Center

Role of Biofuels

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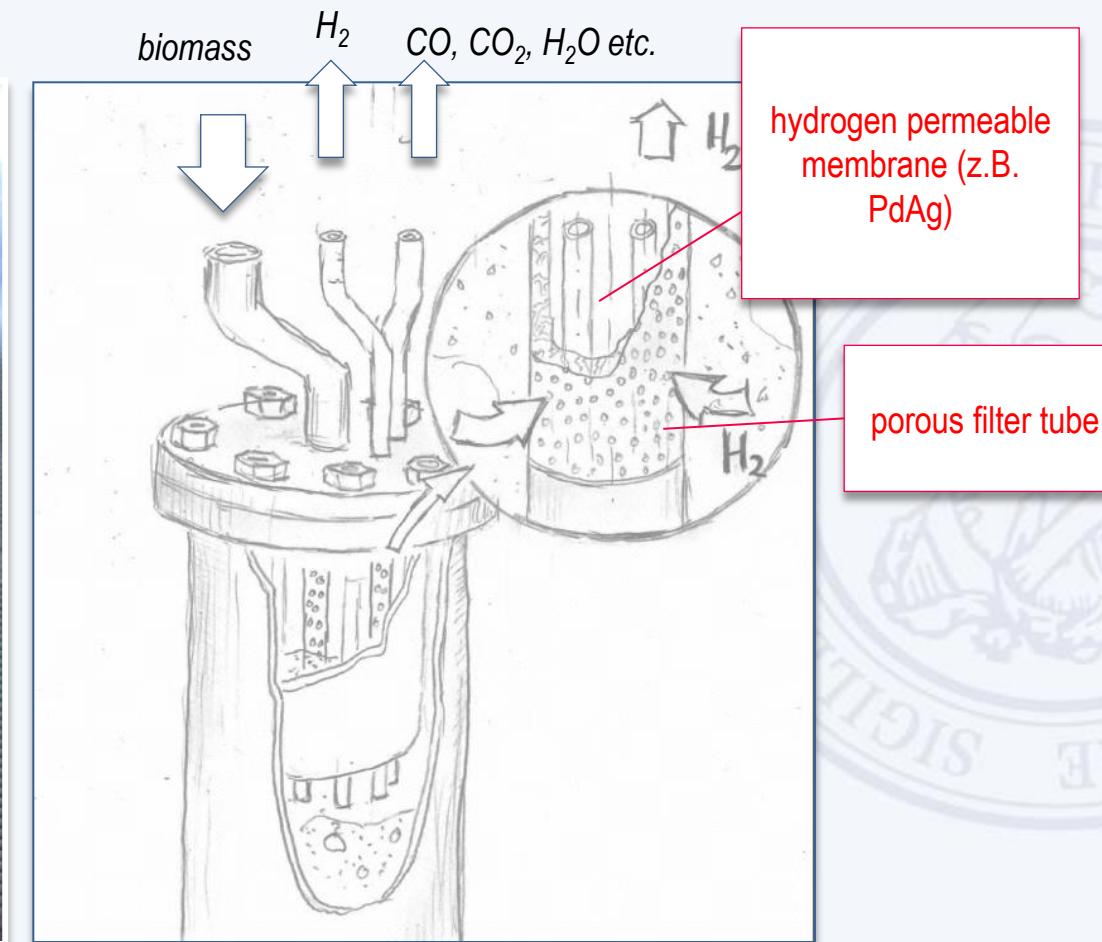
Conclusion



- Heatpipe-Reformer 2.0 @ EVT with in-situ hydrogen separation

Work package

„Production of Hydrogen“



Role of Biofuels

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4. Research Needs and Opportunities

- Outline for a Joint Research program

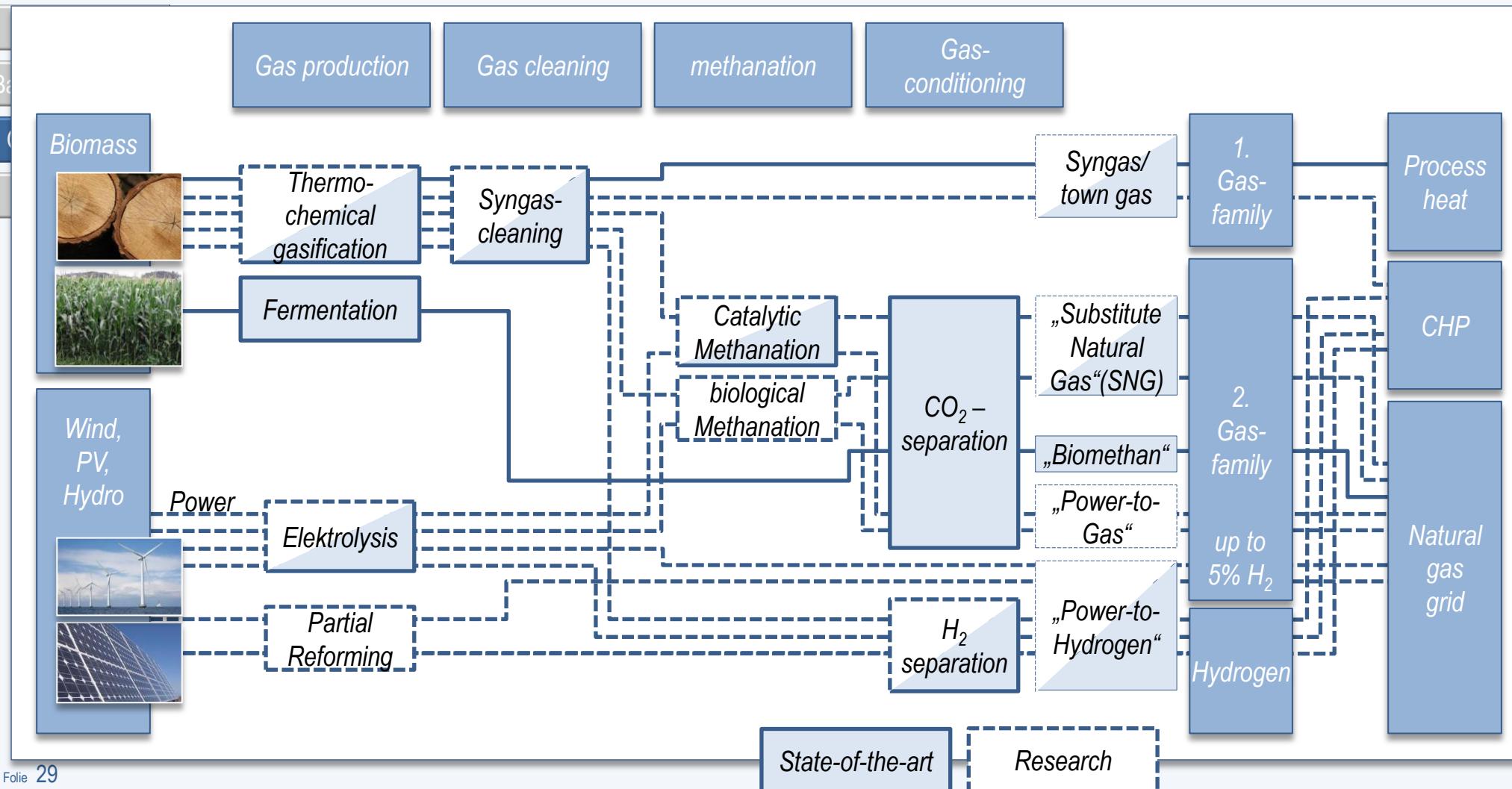


Research needs for Biofuels in the Energy sector

(example: methanation)

Role of Biofuels

- there are many technologies and route options still to be developed





Do we need another joint research program?

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

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Conclusion

If there's a gap between academic research and public policies...

- ... do academics fail to comply with public needs?
- ... do policy makers fail to comply with scientific insights realizations?

→ Purpose of this section: bridging the gap between academic research and public policies and drafting of a joint research program for the partner regions

What is needed to gap bridges? → Communication

Role of Biofuels

Technologies

Bavarian Projects

Opportunities

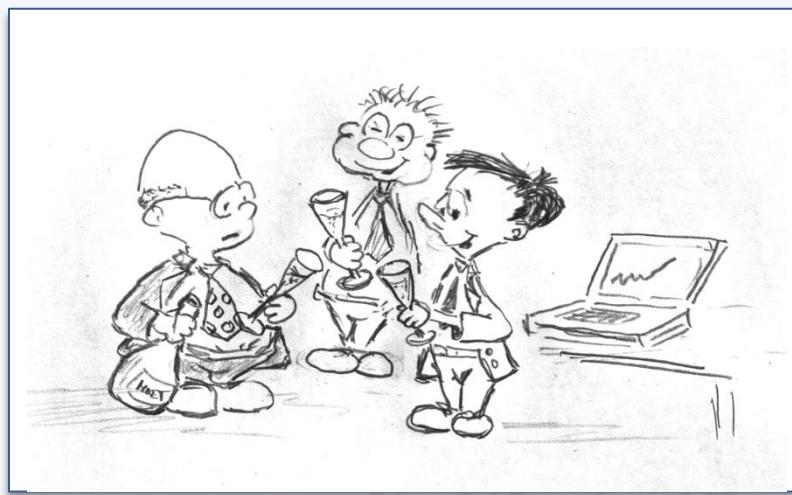
Conclusion



„We have to facilitate
the dating process...“



Scientists favorite type of communication



Policy makers favorite type of communication

What is needed to gap bridges? → Communication

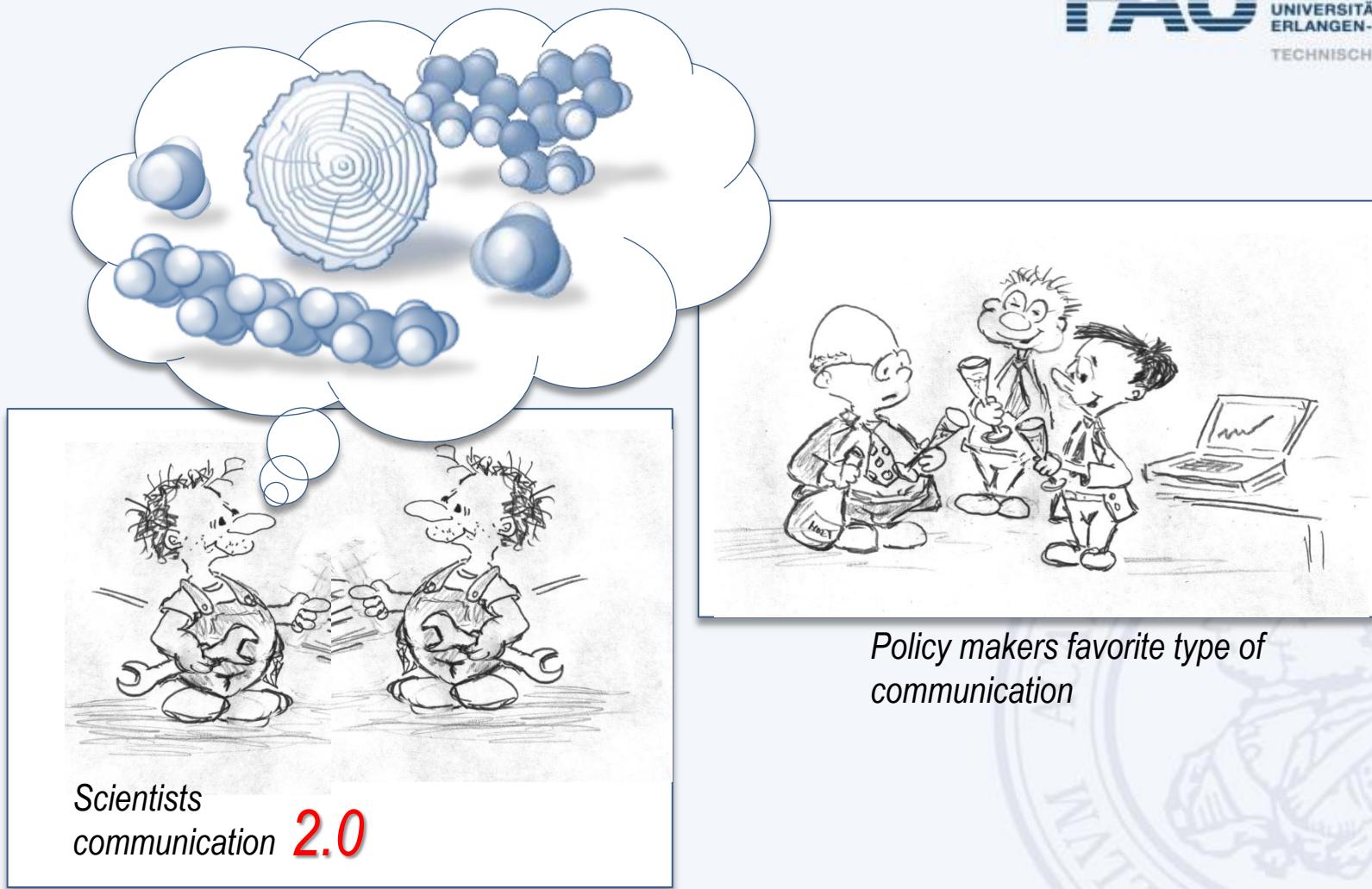
Role of Biofuels

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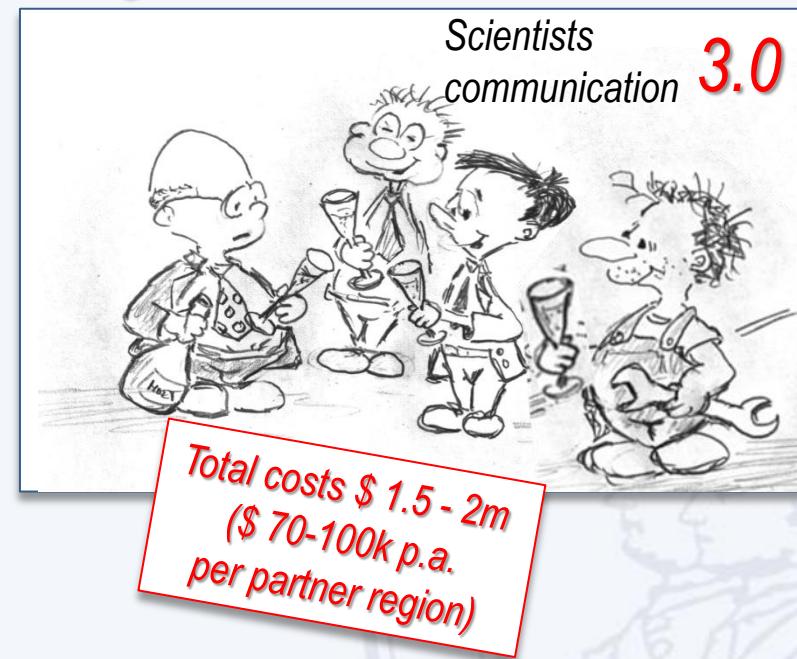


Policy makers favorite type of communication

What is needed to gap bridges? → Communication

Proposal for a Joint Research Program:

- each partner region should finance 1-2 PhD student for three years
- each PhD student shall stay 36 month at his own university and 2 x 3 months at an University of a partner region
- all students/instructors should meet once a year **in order to communicate...**



Expected outcome:

- Scientific exchange and gain of knowledge
- Lasting personal links between scientists and regions
- Sustainable and ongoing **communication**
- **New concepts and arguments for policy makers ...**

What is needed to gap bridges? → Communication